

Why Invest in Canadian Equities?

Canadian equities are relatively inexpensive compared with their U.S. peers when measured by price-to-book and price-to-sales ratios. Our Canadian equity strategy is meant to provide investors with long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of major Canadian companies in order to provide broad exposure to economic growth opportunities in Canada.

Philosophy

We believe that superior investment returns are achieved by taking a long-term, bottom-up, value-oriented approach to investing based on detailed fundamental research and analysis. Our proven philosophy revolves around two long-standing core concepts:

Understanding Quality

- Focus on key business drivers (competitive advantage, pricing, cost structure, growth etc.) and the predictability of those drivers
- Assessing business performance in the last downturn and subsequent changes to business model
- · Analyzing true free cash flow conversion of the business
- Assessing capital allocation history and balance sheet strength
- Track record on governance and shareholder alignment

Disciplined on Valuation

- Wait until expectations are low and risk/return more attractive
- Assess value relative to:
 - The company's historic valuation
 - The broader market and its global peers
 - The quality of the company
- Understand changes in the market and/or business and their structural impact on valuation
- · Apply absolute valuation cap to reduce downside risk

Investment Process



Investment Grade Rating (IGR) Checklist Summary

		5	RATING
Business Fundamentals			
Growth (past 10 years)			
Financial Strength			
Profitability			
Corporate Governance			
Share Liquidity			
Overall Investment Grade			



Portfolio Management Team

Team Member	Roles and Responsibilities	Year Joined FGP	Year Joined Industry	
Bryan Pilsworth, CFA, MBA	Lead Portfolio Manager (large cap)	2007	2002	
John Berry, CFA, MBA, P. Eng	Portfolio Manager (large cap)	1998	1998	
Tom Duncanson, CFA	Portfolio Manager (small cap)	2004	2004	
	Research – Materials	2004		
Brandon Tu, CFA, CPA, CA, MAcc	Portfolio Manager (equity income)	2008	2001	
	Research – Banks, REITs	2000	2001	
Zubaida Mirza, CFA, MBA	Research – Energy, Utilities, Telecom	2008	1996	
Frank Meng, CFA, CPA, CA	Research – Financials (ex-banks), Industrials,	2019	2013	
	Consumer, Technology	2019	2015	
Graeme Lang, BA	Trader	2017	2001	

FGP CANADIAN EQUITY STRATEGY

Q4 2023

Foyston, Gordon & Payne Inc.

INVESTMENT COUNSEL

Inception Date
January 31, 1993

Benchmark
S&P/TSX Composite Index (TR)

Currency CAD

PERFORMANCE (%)

As at December 31, 2023	-	-				-	-			
Annualized Returns	31/	3M 1 year 3 y		3 years 5 years		7 years	10 year	s Ince	ption	
FGP Canadian Equity Fund	3.	5 1	0.3	17.0	11.0	7.4	7.4	12	2.1	
S&P/TSX Composite Index (TR)	8.	1 1	1.8	9.6	11.3	7.9	7.6	8	.8	
Value Added	-4.	6 -1	1.5	7.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	3	.3	
Calendar Year Returns	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	20
FGP Canadian Equity Fund	10.3	4.1	39.4	-5.1	10.9	-11.9	10.7	27.7	-9.7	7
S&P/TSX Composite Index (TR)	11.8	-5.8	25.1	5.6	22.9	-8.9	9.1	21.1	-8.3	10
Value Added	-1.5	9.9	14.3	-10.7	-12.0	-3.0	1.6	6.6	-1.4	-2

Top 10 Holdings	Weight (%)	Sector Allocation (%)
1 Toronto Dominion Bank	7.2	Financials
2 Royal Bank of Canada	7.1	Energy
3 Canadian Natural Resources Ltd.	5.2	Materials
4 Bank of Nova Scotia	5.1	Communication Services
5 Imperial Oil Ltd.	5.0	Consumer Discretionary
6 Suncor Energy Inc.	5.0	Information Technology Industrials
7 Teck Resources Ltd. CL B	3.9	Consumer Staples
8 Cenovus Energy Inc.	3.8	Cash & Equivalents
9 Cdn. Imperial Bank of Commerce	3.7	Utilities FGP
10 Power Corp. of Canada	3.6	Health Care Real Estate Benchmark
TOTAL	49.6	0 10 20 30 40

Risk Characteristics	3 years	5 years	Valuation Characteristics	FGP	Benchmark
Portfolio Standard Deviation	15.1	19.4			
Portiono Standard Deviation	15.1	19.4	Trailing Price/Earnings	12.8	19.1
Benchmark Standard Deviation	13.5	15.9	Forward Price/Earnings	12.4	18.1
Tracking Error	7.0	8.6	Price/Book	1.4	1.9
Information Ratio	1.06	-0.03	Price/Cash Flow	5.8	8.6
Beta	1.00	1.09	Price/Sales	0.9	1.6
Portfolio Sharpe Ratio	0.98	0.47	Dividend Yield (%)	3.6	3.1
Benchmark Sharpe Ratio	0.55	0.59	ROE (5 year average)	13.2	12.5
Portfolio Sortino Ratio	1.60	0.67	Debt/Equity	0.7	0.6
Benchmark Sortino Ratio	0.85	0.86	Wt Avg Market Cap (\$B)	52.1	64.2

^{*}Investment returns are gross of investment management fees and include reinvestment of dividends and income. Values change frequently and past investment performance may not be repeated. Performance inception date: January 31, 1993. S&P/TSX Index Data. Source: TSX Copyright (2023) TSX Inc. All rights reserved.